



**Central Bank of Kenya**



## MONTHLY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

March 2020



## Table of Contents

<b>SYMBOLS .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>DEFINITIONS.....</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>1. INFLATION .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2. MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES .....</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3. REAL SECTOR INDICATORS.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>4. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>5. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR. ....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>6. GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS .....</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>7. PUBLIC DEBT.....</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>8. CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS.....</b>	<b>24</b>

## SYMBOLS

- Not applicable
- ... Not available
- Magnitude zero or insignificant
- \* Provisional or estimated figure
- \*\* Revised figure

## Definitions

1. **Inflation:** Percentage change in the consumer price index (CPI)
2. **Narrow Money**  
**M0:** Currency outside the banking system excluding commemorative coins  
**M1:** M0 + demand deposits of banks (or depository corporations)
3. **Broad Money**  
**M2:** M1 + quasi (long term) money deposits i.e. time and savings deposits of banks.
4. **Extended Broad Money**  
**M3:** M2 + resident foreign currency deposits.
5. **Overall Liquidity**  
**L:** M3 + non-bank holdings of Government securities.
6. **Net Foreign Assets (NFA):** Gross foreign assets less gross foreign liabilities of depository corporations (DCs).
7. **Net Domestic Assets (NDA) of Depository Corporations (DCs):** the sum of:
  - Net credit to Government, which is the sum of net credit to government from the central bank (CBK) and commercial banks.
  - Credit to other sectors, which is the sum of credit to other sectors (private and other public entities) from central bank and from other depository corporations (ODCs).
  - Other Items Net (Other assets less other liabilities) of central bank and ODCs after netting out positions between CBK and ODCs or consolidation adjustments.
8. **NFA + NDA = Extended Broad Money**
9. **Credit to Private Sector:** Credit facilities extended by DCs to the private sector.
10. **Interest Rates:** Covers the short term rates including: Repo rate (3 and 7 days), reverse repo, interbank rates, treasury bill rates and commercial banks' weighted average lending and deposit rates.
11. **Current Account Balance:** Measures the flows of goods, services, primary income, and secondary income between residents and nonresidents.
12. **Capital Account:** Measures capital transfers receivable and payable; and acquisition and disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets, which include: marketing assets; contracts, leases, and licenses; and rights of natural resources such as land, minerals, water, air space between residents and nonresidents.

13. **Financial Account:** Measures net acquisition of financial assets and incurrences of financial liabilities.
14. **Exchange Rate:** The price of Kenya Shilling relative to a foreign currency. The mean exchange rate is computed by a simple average of the mean buying and selling exchange rate prevailing on any trading day.
15. **Foreign Exchange Reserves:** External assets held by the CBK that are readily available for meeting balance of payments financing needs and for intervention in the foreign exchange market.
16. **Government Revenue:** Comprises tax and non-tax revenue. Tax revenue includes import duty, excise duty, income tax (including PAYE) and value added tax (VAT) while non-tax revenue comprises investment income, appropriation in aid (AIA) and other levies.
17. **Grants:** Non repayable funds received by the Government from other governments or international organizations.
18. **Government Expenditures:** Both recurrent and development expenditures. Recurrent expenditures refer to spending on current activities. It consists of interest payments on debt (domestic and foreign), salaries and wages, pensions and payments for maintenance and operations. Development expenditure refers to the expenditure incurred on projects.
19. **Budget Deficit:** the excess of expenditure over revenue and grants. The converse is a budget surplus.
20. **Deficit financing:** Comprising external borrowing, domestic borrowing and sales of Government shares in government agencies (privatisation).
21. **Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt:** Comprises external and domestic debt owed or guaranteed by the Government.

## 1. INFLATION

**Table 1.1 : Monthly Trends in Inflation (Per cent)**

	Overall 12 months inflation	Food Inflation	Fuel Inflation	Non-Food Non-Fuel Inflation (NFNF)	Average Annual	Three months annualised
<b>Base period = February 2009</b>						
<b>2018</b>						
May	3.95	0.74	11.44	3.89	5.61	15.87
June	4.28	1.24	11.89	3.58	5.20	5.78
July	4.35	0.91	12.38	3.97	4.95	-3.26
August	4.04	-0.60	14.21	4.16	4.63	-5.76
September	5.70	0.91	17.39	4.67	4.53	1.71
October	5.53	0.87	16.50	4.67	4.52	2.11
November	5.59	1.96	14.33	4.56	4.59	0.15
December	5.71	2.64	13.77	4.20	4.69	-1.29
<b>2019</b>						
January	4.70	1.78	12.11	3.51	4.68	3.35
February	4.14	1.28	11.39	3.08	4.65	7.55
March	4.35	2.86	8.83	3.10	4.67	11.64
April	6.58	7.73	7.46	3.51	4.91	26.41
May	5.49	6.03	6.69	3.29	5.04	22.02
June	5.70	6.59	6.32	3.40	5.16	11.38
July	6.27	7.94	6.20	3.19	5.32	-4.38
August	5.00	6.67	4.03	2.80	5.40	-7.52
September	3.83	5.91	1.30	2.43	5.24	-5.32
October	4.95	8.08	1.45	2.65	5.19	-2.89
November	5.56	8.88	2.30	2.65	5.19	2.30
December	5.82	9.26	2.52	2.70	5.20	6.51
<b>2020</b>						
January	5.78	8.90	3.17	2.52	5.29	6.65

**Base period = February 2019**

	Overall 12 months inflation	Food Inflation	Fuel Inflation	Non-Food Non-Fuel Inflation (NFNF)	Average Annual	Three months annualised
February	7.17	15.67	5.45	2.28	6.74	7.84
March	5.84	12.34	4.43	1.95	5.34	6.02

The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics(KNBS) revised the CPI basket in February 2020. The Kenya National Bureau of statistics (KNBS) revised the inflation basket in February 2020. The previous CPI basket of 234 items was revised to 330 items, and an additional category known as 'Financial and Insurance services' was included in the basket. 'Miscellaneous goods and services' category was revised to 'Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services' category.

Food inflation comprise "food and non-alcoholic beverages" categories of the CPI basket; and fuel inflation comprise "transport" and "housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels" categories of the CPI basket; NFNF excludes food and fuel inflation.

**Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya**

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## INFLATION

**Table 1.2: Contribution of CPI Baskets to Overall Inflation (Percentage points)**

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & Culture	Education	Restaurants & Hotels	Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Overall Inflation
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**Base period = February 2009**

**2018**

September	0.24	0.14	0.29	2.66	0.26	0.16	1.37	0.02	0.04	0.12	0.24	0.17	5.70
October	0.24	0.14	0.30	2.64	0.24	0.15	1.22	0.07	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.17	5.53
November	0.78	0.15	0.27	2.16	0.23	0.13	1.26	0.08	0.03	0.12	0.20	0.16	5.59
December	1.15	0.14	0.22	2.12	0.21	0.12	1.18	0.08	0.03	0.12	0.18	0.15	5.71

**2019**

January	0.73	0.14	0.18	1.98	0.19	0.12	0.91	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.16	0.14	4.70
February	0.50	0.15	0.15	1.91	0.16	0.12	0.78	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.12	4.14
March	1.30	0.15	0.15	1.30	0.15	0.12	0.81	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.12	4.35
April	3.75	0.18	0.15	0.94	0.14	0.12	0.87	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.16	0.12	6.58
May	2.91	0.18	0.14	0.75	0.13	0.11	0.88	0.08	0.02	0.04	0.14	0.11	5.49
June	3.17	0.19	0.14	0.68	0.12	0.11	0.89	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.12	5.70
July	3.79	0.20	0.13	0.69	0.11	0.06	0.87	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.14	0.12	6.27
August	3.16	0.15	0.12	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.79	0.08	0.02	0.05	0.12	0.10	5.00
September	2.78	0.13	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.04	0.17	0.08	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.09	3.80
October	3.82	0.18	0.11	0.17	0.08	0.05	0.24	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.11	0.09	4.95
November	4.18	0.17	0.11	0.44	0.09	0.05	0.19	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.13	0.09	5.56
December	4.40	0.17	0.12	0.43	0.08	0.05	0.26	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.12	0.08	5.82

**2020**

January	4.22	0.18	0.13	0.46	0.07	0.05	0.38	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.07	5.78
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**Table 1.2: 12month Overall Inflation rates across categories.**

**Base period = February 2019**

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics	Clothing & Footwear	Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance	Health	Transport	Information & Communication	Recreation, Sports & Culture	Education Services	Restaurants & Accommodation Services	Insurance and Financial Services	Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services	Overall Inflation	
February	15.67	8.83	2.83	2.50	2.32	1.43	4.89	0.99	1.88	1.25	2.54	0.73	3.01	7.17
March	12.34	8.15	2.26	2.40	1.88	1.20	3.73	0.71	1.61	1.07	2.14	0.59	2.43	5.84

The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics(KNBS) revised the CPI basket in February 2020. The Kenya National Bureau of statistics (KNBS) revised the inflation basket in February 2020. The previous CPI basket of 234 items was revised to 330 items, and an additional category known as 'Financial and Insurance services' was included in the basket. 'Miscellaneous goods and services' category was revised to 'Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services' category.

Contribution to overall inflation is provided upto January 2020. From February 2020 inflation rates across categories are provided.

**Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics and Central Bank of Kenya**

## INFLATION

**Table 1.3: Overall Inflation across Income Groups in Nairobi (Per cent)**

	Nairobi Upper Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Combined
<b>Base period = February 2009</b>				
<b>2017</b>				
November	2.78	5.86	5.61	5.57
December	3.30	6.11	5.97	5.91
<b>2018</b>				
January	3.86	6.35	6.43	6.33
February	4.18	5.77	5.75	5.70
March	4.15	5.37	5.36	5.33
April	4.14	4.19	4.36	4.32
May	4.23	4.61	4.85	4.78
June	5.75	5.64	5.52	5.55
July	5.46	5.38	5.30	5.32
August	7.76	5.77	3.60	4.19
September	9.42	6.82	4.40	5.07
October	7.15	6.02	3.07	3.82
November	6.93	6.18	3.42	4.12
December	7.86	6.17	3.50	4.21
<b>2019</b>				
January	6.50	5.16	2.94	3.53
February	5.46	4.96	2.72	3.27
March	6.10	5.46	3.15	3.72
April	7.16	6.96	6.45	6.58
May	6.77	6.02	4.57	4.94
June	5.77	6.03	4.85	5.13
July	8.33	6.39	6.13	6.26
August	5.35	4.75	5.66	5.46
September	3.90	3.61	5.03	4.69
October	5.16	4.09	6.81	6.17
November	5.30	4.18	7.20	6.48
December	5.33	4.35	7.94	7.08
<b>2020</b>				
January	5.76	4.34	7.10	6.46

**Base period = February 2019**

	Nairobi Upper Income	Nairobi Middle Income	Nairobi Lower Income	Nairobi Combined
February	3.41	3.34	8.36	6.16
March	2.89	3.29	6.90	5.28

The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics(KNBS) revised the CPI basket in February 2020. The Kenya National Bureau of statistics (KNBS) revised the inflation basket in February 2020. The previous CPI basket of 234 items was revised to 330 items, and an additional category known as 'Financial and Insurance services' was included in the basket. 'Miscellaneous goods and services' category was revised to 'Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services' category.

**Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics**

## INFLATION

**Table 1.4: Overall Inflation by Region (Per cent)**

	Nairobi	Rest of Kenya	Kenya
<b>Base period = February 2009</b>			
<b>2017</b>			
October	6.58	5.15	5.72
November	5.57	4.17	4.73
December	5.91	3.55	4.50
<b>2018</b>			
January	6.33	3.80	4.83
February	5.70	3.62	4.46
March	5.33	3.40	4.18
April	4.32	3.33	3.73
May	4.78	3.40	3.95
June	5.55	3.43	4.28
July	5.32	3.71	4.35
August	4.19	3.94	4.04
September	5.07	6.13	5.70
October	3.82	6.69	5.53
November	4.12	6.59	5.59
December	4.21	6.73	5.71
<b>2019</b>			
January	3.53	5.50	4.70
February	3.27	4.73	4.14
March	3.72	4.78	4.35
April	6.58	6.59	6.58
May	4.94	5.87	5.49
June	5.13	6.10	5.70
July	6.26	6.29	6.27
August	5.46	4.69	5.00
September	4.69	3.25	3.83
October	6.17	4.14	4.95
November	6.48	4.95	5.56
December	7.08	4.98	5.82
<b>2020</b>			
January	6.46	5.32	5.78
<b>Base period = February 2019</b>			
	Nairobi	Rest of Kenya	Kenya
February	6.16	7.89	7.17
March	5.28	6.24	5.84

The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics(KNBS) revised the CPI basket in February 2020. The Kenya National Bureau of statistics (KNBS) revised the inflation basket in February 2020. The previous CPI basket of 234 items was revised to 330 items, and an additional category known as 'Financial and Insurance services' was included in the basket. 'Miscellaneous goods and services' category was revised to 'Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods & Services' category.

**Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics**

## 2. MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.1: Money Supply and its Sources (KSh Billion)**

COMPONENTS OF M3	Mar-19*	Apr-19*	May-19*	June-19*	July-19*	Aug-19*	Sept-19*	Oct-19*	Nov-19*	Dec-19*	Jan-20*	Feb-20	Mar-20
<b>1. Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)</b>	<b>1,520.3</b>	<b>1,501.7</b>	<b>1,495.7</b>	<b>1,575.5</b>	<b>1,510.8</b>	<b>1,469.1</b>	<b>1,459.7</b>	<b>1,479.0</b>	<b>1,460.2</b>	<b>1,525.2</b>	<b>1,524.0</b>	<b>1,568.1</b>	<b>1,595.1</b>
1.1 Currency outside banks	225.2	222.0	222.0	196.9	188.4	186.2	157.7	176.9	191.6	198.6	192.4	195.1	198.3
1.2 Demand deposits	1,208.9	1,184.1	1,190.4	1,212.7	1,233.5	1,217.8	1,190.6	1,216.9	1,186.0	1,253.3	1,249.1	1,283.2	1,306.2
1.3 Other deposits at CBK <sup>1</sup>	86.2	95.6	83.4	165.8	88.9	65.2	111.4	85.2	82.6	73.4	82.6	89.8	90.7
<b>2. Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)</b>	<b>2,838.4</b>	<b>2,825.5</b>	<b>2,838.3</b>	<b>2,943.7</b>	<b>2,892.6</b>	<b>2,857.3</b>	<b>2,866.0</b>	<b>2,892.2</b>	<b>2,849.4</b>	<b>2,904.4</b>	<b>2,915.7</b>	<b>2,970.1</b>	<b>3,018.9</b>
2.1 Time and saving deposits	1,318.1	1,323.8	1,342.5	1,368.2	1,381.8	1,388.2	1,406.3	1,413.2	1,389.2	1,379.1	1,391.7	1,402.0	1,423.7
<b>3. Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)</b>	<b>3,415.3</b>	<b>3,404.4</b>	<b>3,416.2</b>	<b>3,564.2</b>	<b>3,509.4</b>	<b>3,465.5</b>	<b>3,473.4</b>	<b>3,517.5</b>	<b>3,462.0</b>	<b>3,524.0</b>	<b>3,527.0</b>	<b>3,596.0</b>	<b>3,661.0</b>
3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	576.9	578.9	577.9	620.5	616.8	608.2	607.4	625.4	612.5	619.7	611.0	626	642
<b>SOURCES OF M3</b>													
<b>1. Net foreign assets<sup>1/2</sup></b>	<b>720.0</b>	<b>744.1</b>	<b>934.4</b>	<b>939.9</b>	<b>900.7</b>	<b>868.5</b>	<b>835.4</b>	<b>856.4</b>	<b>795.6</b>	<b>804.5</b>	<b>774.2</b>	<b>784.5</b>	<b>767.7</b>
1.1 Central Bank	747.5	742.6	953.3	941.0	925.5	891.9	871.5	860.8	839.4	833.3	800.8	792.2	800.6
1.2 Banking Institutions	-27.5	1.5	-18.9	-1.1	-24.8	-23.4	-36.1	-4.4	-43.8	-28.8	-26.6	-7.7	-32.9
<b>2. Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>2,695.3</b>	<b>2,660.3</b>	<b>2,481.8</b>	<b>2,624.3</b>	<b>2,608.8</b>	<b>2,597.0</b>	<b>2,637.9</b>	<b>2,661.1</b>	<b>2,666.4</b>	<b>2,719.6</b>	<b>2,752.8</b>	<b>2,811.6</b>	<b>2,893.3</b>
2.1 Domestic credit	3,508.1	3,506.7	3,353.1	3,490.0	3,500.5	3,512.1	3,566.6	3,602.5	3,605.5	3,628.1	3,684.3	3,756.1	3,789.0
2.1.1 Government (net)	964.2	943.1	775.3	890.5	875.6	872.2	894.3	921.0	903.9	941.2	992.9	1,052.1	1,036.8
2.1.2 Private sector	2,444.2	2,463.7	2,476.2	2,503.0	2,528.7	2,541.3	2,572.4	2,581.8	2,600.8	2,594.6	2,598.7	2,613.0	2,661.2
2.1.3 Other public sector	99.7	99.9	101.6	96.4	96.2	98.6	99.8	99.7	100.7	92.3	92.6	91.0	90.9
2.2 Other items net	-812.8	-846.4	-871.2	-865.6	-891.7	-915.1	-928.6	-941.4	-939.1	-908.5	-931.4	-944.5	-895.6
<b>Memorandum items</b>													
1. Reserve money	456.5	453.9	485.5	439.8	423.2	421.0	407.8	412.7	427.1	461.1	441.3	449.7	445.5
Bank reserves	231.3	231.8	263.6	242.8	234.8	234.8	250.0	235.8	235.5	262.5	249.0	254.6	247.3
2. Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)	4,696.9	4,711.4	4,749.9	4,896.0	4,864.4	4,842.1	4,864.6	4,907.4	4,862.3	4,927.1	4,957.8	5,051.7	5,180.2
2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	1,281.6	1,307.0	1,333.7	1,331.7	1,354.9	1,376.6	1,391.2	1,389.8	1,400.3	1,403.1	1,430.8	1,455.6	1,519.2
<b>ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)</b>													
COMPONENTS OF M3	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	June-19	July-19	Aug-19	Sept-19	Oct-18	Nov-19	Dec-19*	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20
1. Money supply, M1 (1.1+1.2+1.3)	11.7	6.8	6.8	10.5	5.3	5.5	5.8	3.0	3.6	3.2	4.1	7.3	4.9
1.1 Currency outside banks	5.0	4.6	4.8	-9.8	-14.6	-14.9	-26.4	-20.0	-14.5	-13.8	-10.2	-9.8	-12.0
1.2 Demand deposits	11.7	4.9	5.0	7.7	9.8	10.4	8.8	5.7	6.2	6.6	8.1	10.6	8.0
1.3 Other deposits at CBK <sup>1</sup>	33.5	46.7	51.8	104.2	-2.1	-8.0	57.5	32.4	20.9	2.3	-12.8	5.9	5.2
2. Money supply, M2 (1+2.1)	10.8	8.7	8.3	9.8	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	8.1	6.4
2.1 Time and saving deposits	9.9	11.0	10.0	8.9	8.8	6.3	7.7	10.1	7.7	7.9	7.6	8.9	8.0
3. Money supply, M3 (2+3.1)	12.5	10.7	8.7	9.2	7.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.5	7.9	7.2
3.1 Foreign Currency Deposits	21.6	21.6	10.9	6.8	7.5	8.4	5.4	13.0	7.5	6.5	4.2	7.0	11.3
<b>SOURCES OF M3</b>													
<b>1. Net foreign assets<sup>1/2</sup></b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>6.6</b>
1.1 Central Bank	-7.0	-9.9	16.9	20.1	16.0	15.2	13.4	14.9	14.7	12.7	6.9	6.2	7.1
1.2 Banking Institutions	-74.0	-101.5	-79.6	-95.9	-41.1	-45.0	37.4	-93.3	10.2	13.6	-37.6	-77.6	19.6
<b>2. Net domestic assets (2.1+2.2)</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>
2.1 Domestic credit	13.9	11.7	6.3	7.8	7.4	7.1	8.7	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.9	10.5	8.0
2.1.1 Government (net)	54.3	39.4	15.8	19.5	14.2	11.8	16.1	9.6	9.1	9.7	11.2	20.5	7.5
2.1.2 Private sector	4.3	4.9	4.4	5.2	6.1	6.3	7.0	6.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.9
2.1.3 Other public sector	-11.5	-11.3	-10.2	-13.8	-11.5	-9.0	-7.8	-5.6	-5.9	-8.6	-7.7	-10.1	-8.8
2.2 Other items net	9.4	7.7	18.6	18.3	21.2	21.9	21.6	20.8	20.1	20.0	19.9	21.4	10.2
<b>Memorandum items</b>													
1. Reserve money	9.1	8.3	12.1	2.5	-1.2	-6.5	-9.4	-7.8	-6.1	-6.3	-3.6	2.3	-2.4
Bank reserves	13.5	12.0	19.1	15.1	13.1	1.3	6.2	4.2	1.9	0.3	2.1	14.1	6.9
2. Overall liquidity, L (3+2.1.0)	12.9	11.5	10.5	10.4	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.6	8.3	8.3	7.9	9.2	10.3
2.1.0 Non-bank holdings of government securities	14.0	13.7	15.5	13.7	15.1	16.7	15.4	15.2	14.8	15.7	14.4	12.7	18.5

Absolute and percentage changes may not necessarily add up due to rounding

<sup>1</sup> Includes county deposits and special projects

deposit

<sup>2</sup> Net Foreign Assets of CBK excludes Government accounts with IMF

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.2: Banking System Net Domestic Credit (KSh Billion)**

	Mar-19*	Apr-19*	May-19*	Jun-19*	Jul-19*	Aug-19*	Sept-19*	Oct-19*	Nov-19*	Dec-19*	Jan-20*	Feb-20*	Mar-20
<b>1. Net Credit to Government</b>	<b>964.2</b>	<b>943.1</b>	<b>775.3</b>	<b>890.8</b>	<b>875.6</b>	<b>872.2</b>	<b>894.3</b>	<b>921.0</b>	<b>903.9</b>	<b>941.2</b>	<b>992.9</b>	<b>1,052.1</b>	<b>1,036.8</b>
Central Bank	-98.6	-161.5	-310.9	-189.4	-240.1	-245.2	-182.4	-187.8	-227.1	-182.4	-185.6	-158.9	-118.7
Commercial Banks & NBFLs	1,062.8	1,104.6	1,086.1	1,080.2	1,115.7	1,117.4	1,076.7	1,108.8	1,131.1	1,123.7	1,178.5	1,211.0	1,155.5
<b>2. Credit to other public sector</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>90.9</b>
County government	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Parastatals	95.4	95.5	97.4	92.7	92.0	94.3	95.3	95.4	96.4	88.0	88.3	86.7	86.6
<b>3. Credit to private sector</b>	<b>2,444.2</b>	<b>2,463.7</b>	<b>2,476.2</b>	<b>2,504.0</b>	<b>2,528.7</b>	<b>2,541.3</b>	<b>2,572.4</b>	<b>2,581.8</b>	<b>2,600.8</b>	<b>2,594.6</b>	<b>2,598.7</b>	<b>2,613.0</b>	<b>2,661.2</b>
Agriculture	83.0	84.4	85.4	86.2	89.0	90.2	89.7	78.9	79.2	81.0	80.5	82.3	84.2
Manufacturing	336.1	337.4	345.8	357.6	356.8	354.1	360.0	373.1	370.0	365.4	372.2	370.8	387.6
Trade	440.3	441.8	443.3	447.1	452.0	454.0	456.5	472.1	471.1	467.4	460.6	470.8	481.8
Building and construction	108.2	108.6	110.2	109.2	111.1	113.1	114.5	112.8	112.3	115.8	118.7	115.7	118.5
Transport & communications	172.7	173.2	174.2	174.7	177.5	178.9	178.0	179.0	187.8	186.7	187.4	182.9	184.9
Finance & insurance	95.6	97.8	93.6	92.8	96.9	96.7	102.5	101.3	103.1	96.9	95.0	99.7	101.8
Real estate	370.5	368.9	371.3	377.4	378.6	374.0	377.1	373.0	371.8	374.1	374.9	374.6	378.6
Mining and quarrying	13.4	12.9	13.4	13.3	12.8	12.6	13.3	14.8	14.7	13.9	12.5	11.3	13.9
Private households	424.9	429.7	430.1	429.6	426.9	433.2	440.6	429.1	436.0	438.3	437.2	441.1	439.5
Consumer durables	205.7	210.8	215.2	220.1	227.1	233.0	236.7	242.2	241.9	246.7	249.3	250.1	255.2
Business services	149.3	152.0	150.9	146.6	149.1	149.5	150.7	149.3	150.9	154.1	151.3	152.9	154.3
Other activities	44.5	46.4	43.0	49.2	50.8	51.8	53.0	56.4	62.0	54.6	58.9	60.8	60.9
<b>4. TOTAL (1+2+3)</b>	<b>3,508.1</b>	<b>3,506.7</b>	<b>3,353.1</b>	<b>3,490.0</b>	<b>3,500.5</b>	<b>3,512.1</b>	<b>3,566.6</b>	<b>3,602.5</b>	<b>3,605.5</b>	<b>3,628.1</b>	<b>3,684.3</b>	<b>3,756.1</b>	<b>3,789.0</b>
<b>ANNUAL GROWTH RATE (Per cent)</b>													
<b>1. Net Credit to Government</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>
Central Bank	-61.6	-23.0	30.0	-7.2	2.0	27.0	-15.0	19.8	43.9	91.7	75.8	-18.2	20.4
Commercial Banks & NBFLs	20.5	24.7	19.5	13.8	11.3	14.8	9.3	11.2	14.7	17.9	18.1	13.5	8.7
<b>2. Credit to other public sector</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>-13.8</b>	<b>-11.5</b>	<b>-9.0</b>	<b>-7.8</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>-8.6</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-8.8</b>
Local government	2.1	2.5	-1.7	-13.7	-2.1	-2.2	3.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.4	-0.5
Parastatals	-12.1	-11.9	-10.5	-13.8	-11.9	-9.3	-8.3	-5.8	-6.1	-8.9	-8.0	-10.5	-9.2
<b>3. Credit to private sector</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Agriculture	0.2	2.5	2.7	3.9	7.6	6.6	5.5	-5.2	-6.1	-2.4	-4.8	0.2	1.4
Manufacturing	7.2	7.9	6.5	11.4	10.3	7.5	7.5	6.4	7.5	9.2	12.7	10.4	15.3
Trade	8.7	8.4	7.6	5.5	8.0	8.4	7.6	10.2	8.8	8.9	6.0	9.5	9.4
Building and construction	-7.0	-6.5	-4.1	-6.3	-5.4	-6.0	-5.3	-5.5	-6.1	1.6	4.0	-0.5	9.5
Transport & communications	5.7	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.8	9.8	8.1	9.9	7.4	7.1
Finance & insurance	10.2	13.3	6.7	4.7	5.3	8.2	14.5	15.1	15.8	0.4	-1.1	1.9	6.6
Real estate	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	0.5	2.4	2.2	0.4	1.9	1.5	3.5	3.4	2.2
Mining and quarrying	-11.4	-12.5	-7.9	-4.3	-13.5	-10.8	-5.1	0.1	-3.2	-5.8	-9.4	-14.6	3.9
Private households	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	8.6	8.8	5.3	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.9	3.4
Consumer durables	13.9	16.4	18.0	21.3	23.6	23.0	28.4	28.6	25.9	26.0	21.4	20.6	24.1
Business services	-0.4	1.1	-1.2	-3.2	1.6	-0.1	3.2	-0.4	-0.3	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.3
Other activities	-31.7	-29.6	-32.0	-22.6	-17.2	-14.4	-13.6	12.7	30.9	16.0	24.4	33.4	36.8
<b>4. TOTAL (1+2+3)</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## MONEY, CREDIT AND INTEREST RATES

**Table 2.3: Interest Rates (Per cent)**

	Central Bank Rates				Government T. bill Rates				Commercial Bank Rates			
	Repo 7 days	Reverse Repos 3 days	Inter- bank	CBR	91-day	182-day	364-day	Deposit	Savings	Lending	Overdraft	
<b>2017</b>												
June	4.13	-	10.05	3.99	10.00	8.42	10.376	10.88	7.15	5.63	13.66	13.38
July	8.29	-	10.25	6.99	10.00	8.22	10.32	10.89	7.72	6.40	13.70	13.65
August	8.90	-	10.29	8.10	10.00	8.17	10.319	10.90	7.67	5.94	13.65	13.66
September	7.24	-	10.12	5.52	10.00	8.13	10.32	10.93	7.66	6.43	13.69	13.65
October	0.00	-	10.11	7.85	10.00	8.09	10.331	10.98	8.01	6.92	13.71	13.68
November	9.21	-	10.10	8.86	10.00	8.01	10.47	11.01	8.07	6.93	13.68	13.60
December	7.75	-	10.10	7.27	10.00	8.01	10.528	11.08	8.22	6.91	13.64	13.54
<b>2018</b>												
January	8.75	-	10.02	6.21	10.00	8.04	10.64	11.16	8.26	6.97	13.65	13.61
February	7.63	-	10.05	5.12	10.00	8.03	10.42	11.15	8.25	7.01	13.68	13.75
March	0.00	-	9.95	4.90	9.50	8.02	10.39	10.13	8.16	6.85	13.49	13.40
April	6.75	-	9.64	5.38	9.50	8.00	10.30	11.13	8.17	6.72	13.24	13.29
May	7.44	-	9.60	4.70	9.50	7.96	10.26	11.14	8.08	6.64	13.25	13.30
June	6.16	-	9.56	5.03	9.50	7.87	9.99	10.87	8.04	6.60	13.22	13.23
July	6.56	-	9.46	4.82	9.00	7.69	9.35	10.33	8.01	6.53	13.10	13.16
August	8.01	-	9.02	6.52	9.00	7.64	9.00	9.98	7.78	6.52	12.78	12.90
September	4.77	-	9.03	4.28	9.00	7.64	8.82	9.76	7.76	6.33	12.66	12.52
October	4.70	-	9.06	3.48	9.00	7.56	8.51	9.60	7.57	5.70	12.61	12.42
November	7.10	-	-	4.09	9.00	7.36	8.30	9.53	7.41	5.38	12.55	12.11
December	7.72	-	11.34	8.15	9.00	7.34	8.40	9.68	7.41	5.13	12.51	12.17
<b>2019</b>												
January	3.70	-	-	3.32	9.00	7.23	8.95	10.00	7.34	5.14	12.50	12.15
February	3.15	-	9.03	2.51	9.00	7.06	8.62	9.74	7.28	5.16	12.47	12.13
March	3.49	-	-	3.72	9.00	7.13	8.32	9.53	7.22	5.05	12.51	12.13
April	3.03	-	9.13	4.12	9.00	7.41	8.16	9.39	7.17	4.75	12.50	12.15
May	0.00	-	9.18	5.61	9.00	7.23	7.90	9.40	7.20	4.71	12.47	12.13
June	4.23	-	-	2.98	9.00	6.94	7.71	9.25	7.19	4.77	12.47	12.12
July	4.55	-	-	2.28	9.00	6.81	7.57	8.99	6.97	4.77	12.39	11.89
August	7.37	-	-	3.70	9.00	6.44	7.12	9.16	6.91	4.54	12.46	11.97
September	8.69	-	-	6.59	9.00	6.35	7.10	9.65	6.98	4.58	12.47	11.99
October	7.83	-	-	6.86	9.00	6.38	7.23	9.81	6.96	4.44	12.43	11.88
November	6.30	-	-	4.24	8.50	6.65	7.61	9.79	6.56	4.47	12.38	11.63
December	7.45	-	-	6.03	8.50	7.17	8.16	9.80	7.11	4.02	12.24	11.67
<b>2020</b>												
January	5.38	4.88	-	4.39	8.25	7.23	8.17	9.87	7.07	4.25	12.29	11.97
February	4.44	-	-	4.84	8.25	7.31	8.25	9.85	7.06	4.20	12.19	11.82
March	6.13	7.61	-	4.40	7.25	7.29	8.14	9.20	7.07	4.15	12.09	11.79

CBR - Central Bank Rate

REPO - Repurchase Agreement

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

### 3. REAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 3.1: Selected Indicators of Economic Activity**

	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	July-19	Aug-19	Sept-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-2020	Feb-20	Mar-20
<b>Agriculture</b>													
Horticulture, exports (tonnes)	36,863	28,174	20,893	35,115	23,500	27,800	24,087	27,258	30,278	22,046	35,550	38,707	38,738
Fresh vegetables	10,661	7,265	5,886	10,339	7,685	9,766	10,478	11,006	12,869	8,641	16,275	12,908	13,745
Fruits and nuts	13,390	11,012	8,076	9,423	8,847	7,716	5,488	6,155	7,320	4,580	7,960	12,327	14,360
Cut flowers	12,812	9,897	6,931	15,353	6,968	10,318	8,121	10,097	10,088	8,825	11,316	13,471	10,633
Horticulture, exports (KSh Millions)	9,235	7,716	5,677	10,471	7,102	7,561	6,107	7,163	7,722	6,045	8,677	9,282	9,840
Fresh vegetables	1,942	1,575	1,067	2,449	1,721	1,845	1,451	1,970	2,204	1,791	2,340	1,851	2,224
Fruits and nuts	2,144	2,392	1,911	2,259	2,602	1,883	1,604	1,244	1,631	782	853	1,484	2,161
Cut flowers	5,149	3,749	2,700	5,762	2,780	3,833	3,052	3,948	3,888	3,472	5,484	5,947	5,455
Tea, production (tonnes)	26,462	26,131	37,759	42,425	31,458	37,200	35,533	46,305	45,087	50,660	53,636	49,201	55,733
Coffee, sales (tonnes) <sup>1</sup>	4,057	5,307	4,084	2,021	672	1,647	1,522	2,541	1,117	771	3,049	4,410	4,845
Cane, deliveries ('000 tonnes)	476	373	342	257	254	362	374	396	355	388	523	530	583
Milk intake, formal sector (million litres)	54	41	48	52	64	60	63	59	51	69	63	56	56
<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Sugar, production (tonnes)	45,463	35,312	36,307	28,545	25,097	32,835	33,356	35,259	30,898	38,325	53,155	51,083	52,897
Soft drinks, production (million litres)	51,419	54,515	50,671	45,054	43,170	47,161	50,165	45,438	46,846	51,311	...	...	...
Galvanised sheets, production (tonnes)	26,290	23,198	22,480	24,663	23,248	21,900	22,641	22,619	21,871	22,547	...	...	...
Cement, production (tonnes)	507,037	503,722	489,301	481,985	499,945	495,099	482,593	497,930	479,085	496,517	530,404	548,818	559,424
Assembled vehicles, production (units)	635	741	734	558	656	717	595	728	872	545	548	742	...
<b>Electricity</b>													
Electricity, generation (million KWH)	979	921	952	932	975	968	953	977	965	940	986	934	969
Hydro	283	192	243	272	269	251	234	268	299	361	358	342	359
Geo-thermal	445	398	427	413	440	425	454	494	482	464	477	431	460
Thermal	99	181	110	146	133	132	105	70	62	62	55	54	56
Wind	144	142	164	92	125	151	153	137	114	46	90	100	86
Solar	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	8
Co-generation	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Construction</b>													
Cement, consumption (tonnes)	505,465	502,158	489,637	471,476	500,601	492,695	479,177	492,670	448,081	497,872	528,904	547,543	551,914
Electricity, consumption (million KWH)	752	736	733	722	748	749	739	751	762	709	772	740	762
<b>Transport and Storage</b>													
Visitor arrivals (Actual no.)	113,730	108,291	102,187	128,772	158,514	159,804	130,867	149,190	121,070	132,019	127,087	119,670	47,296
JKIA - Nairobi	93,571	103,522	98,596	122,122	149,994	148,816	121,668	138,033	108,755	119,646	114,873	108,578	43,346
MIA - Mombasa	20,159	4,769	3,591	6,650	8,520	10,988	9,199	11,157	12,315	12,373	12,214	11,092	3,950
<b>Fuel Prices (Average Retail)</b>													
Crude oil price, Murban Adnoc (Abu Dhabi FOB), US\$ per barrel	69	73	70	63	65	60	62	61	63	67	66	56	34
Premium fuel (KSh per Litre)	102	108	113	116	116	112	114	109	111	110	111	113	112
Diesel Oil (KSh per Litre)	97	103	105	106	105	105	104	103	105	102	103	105	103
Kerosene (KSh per Litre)	100	102	105	105	103	101	102	105	103	104	104	103	97
L.P.G (KSh per 13Kg)	2,192	2,185	2,193	2,192	2,171	2,150	2,141	2,125	2,101	2,101	2,145	2,148	2,066
Charcoal (KSh per 4Kg tin)	140	145	146	144	145	145	145	147	151	152	152	155	57

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

## 4. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 4.1 : Analytical Balance of Payment Statement Cumulative Flows (USD Millions)<sup>1</sup>**

Cumulative 12 months <sup>1,2</sup>	Mar-19**	Apr-19**	May-19**	Jun-19**	Jul-19**	Aug-19**	Sept-19**	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20
<b>A. Current Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>-4,744.3</b>	<b>-4,755.1</b>	<b>-4,714.3</b>	<b>-4,727.1</b>	<b>-4,889.2</b>	<b>-4,828.3</b>	<b>-5,009.2</b>	<b>-5,002.3</b>	<b>-5,130.4</b>	<b>-5,541.2</b>	<b>-5,855.3</b>	<b>-5,918.7</b>	<b>-5,987.0</b>
Goods: exports f.o.b.	6,057.6	6,044.6	5,953.8	5,931.4	5,892.9	5,866.4	5,849.6	5,848.6	5,881.9	5,871.9	5,876.2	5,975.0	6,074.1
Goods: imports f.o.b.	16,221.5	16,227.5	16,082.1	16,096.1	16,183.9	16,108.6	16,137.2	16,205.3	16,270.5	16,551.4	16,551.6	16,469.3	16,531.3
Services: credit	5,680.4	5,671.2	5,723.2	5,701.0	5,757.4	5,723.8	5,674.9	5,690.2	5,680.4	5,621.5	5,496.0	5,390.8	5,306.2
Services: debit	3,788.1	3,791.5	3,808.1	3,814.6	3,805.2	3,777.9	3,805.3	3,797.7	3,793.7	3,854.1	3,904.8	3,956.6	3,986.7
Balance on goods and services	-8,271.6	-8,303.2	-8,213.1	-8,278.4	-8,338.8	-8,296.3	-8,418.0	-8,464.3	-8,502.0	-8,912.1	-9,084.2	-9,060.2	-9,137.7
Primary income: credit	216.3	218.0	219.5	223.5	224.5	226.6	226.9	229.0	230.0	229.6	228.1	226.5	222.8
Primary income: debit	1,864.7	1,877.1	1,916.1	1,901.8	1,997.8	2,001.1	2,064.8	2,049.1	2,140.6	2,143.7	2,296.4	2,378.3	2,328.7
Balance on goods, services, and primary income	-9,919.9	-9,962.3	-9,909.7	-9,956.7	-10,112.1	-10,070.7	-10,255.9	-10,284.4	-10,412.6	-10,826.2	-11,152.5	-11,211.9	-11,243.6
Secondary income, n. i. e.: credit	5,227.4	5,259.1	5,247.4	5,281.2	5,273.9	5,293.8	5,299.4	5,335.5	5,336.9	5,339.7	5,351.1	5,347.0	5,310.2
Secondary income: debit	51.7	51.8	52.0	51.6	51.0	51.4	52.6	53.5	54.7	54.7	53.9	53.8	53.5
<b>B. Capital Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>222.4</b>	<b>220.0</b>	<b>217.6</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>203.2</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>206.8</b>	<b>219.0</b>	<b>210.0</b>	<b>207.7</b>	<b>223.2</b>	<b>200.3</b>	<b>211.4</b>
Capital account, n.i.e.: credit	222.4	220.0	217.6	215.2	203.2	215.2	206.8	219.0	210.0	207.7	223.2	200.3	211.4
Capital account: debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>C. Financial Account, n.i.e.</b>	<b>-3,936.9</b>	<b>-3,857.2</b>	<b>-6,058.1</b>	<b>-6,634.8</b>	<b>-6,549.8</b>	<b>-6,404.2</b>	<b>-6,714.3</b>	<b>-6,165.0</b>	<b>-6,622.4</b>	<b>-6,238.9</b>	<b>-6,315.3</b>	<b>-6,257.3</b>	<b>-6,500.7</b>
Direct investment: assets	177.1	186.3	203.6	207.6	207.7	201.6	197.2	199.9	206.7	204.7	204.7	209.0	209.8
Direct investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	1,626.2	1,599.0	1,568.7	1,610.8	1,531.3	1,439.9	1,355.4	1,364.1	1,343.8	1,336.7	1,339.4	1,348.9	1,352.4
Portfolio investment: assets	1,122.8	1,110.8	1,054.6	1,003.7	981.1	964.0	965.1	926.8	950.9	955.4	942.3	943.1	1,005.7
Equity and investment fund shares	1,070.9	1,059.0	999.3	937.9	902.0	878.8	830.9	772.4	784.9	794.3	770.2	770.3	811.9
Debt securities	51.9	51.8	55.3	65.9	79.1	85.2	134.2	154.4	166.0	161.1	172.1	172.8	193.8
Portfolio investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	-210.4	-182.1	1,988.5	2,006.2	2,020.1	2,061.0	2,114.4	2,201.0	2,222.2	2,267.8	2,294.9	2,268.1	2,165.3
Equity and investment fund shares	-207.3	-188.3	-127.0	-112.7	-111.8	-81.6	-43.6	-14.3	-15.6	14.1	32.7	4.2	-100.5
Debt securities	-3.1	6.2	2,115.4	2,118.9	2,131.9	2,142.7	2,158.0	2,215.4	2,237.8	2,253.7	2,262.2	2,263.9	2,265.8
Financial derivatives: net	-0.2	-2.9	-4.6	-13.4	17.8	16.7	-9.3	-8.7	9.4	-5.4	-8.4	-3.4	4.4
Other investment: assets	865.2	1,045.9	656.7	426.5	332.1	524.5	383.7	958.0	446.1	573.4	770.6	931.8	542.0
Other investment: liabilities, n.i.e.	4,685.9	4,780.4	4,411.2	4,642.3	4,537.0	4,610.0	4,781.1	4,676.0	4,669.6	4,362.4	4,590.2	4,720.7	4,744.9
<b>of which</b>													
Other debt instruments	4,681.5	4,775.9	4,406.7	4,637.7	4,532.4	4,605.4	4,776.4	4,671.1	4,664.6	4,357.3	4,585.0	4,715.4	4,739.4
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-308.3	-380.0	-494.2	-19.7	-206.6	47.8	173.7	62.6	279.0	555.6	576.8	643.7	546.5
General government	2,322.9	2,483.8	2,142.1	2,003.6	2,088.6	1,913.7	1,964.5	2,022.3	1,804.0	1,370.9	1,624.1	1,657.6	1,781.0
Other sectors	2,860.2	2,813.0	2,760.9	2,655.6	2,652.2	2,646.0	2,640.4	2,591.7	2,582.2	2,431.0	2,384.3	2,414.3	2,412.0
Nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	2,860.2	2,813.0	2,760.9	2,655.6	2,652.2	2,646.0	2,640.4	2,591.7	2,582.2	2,431.0	2,384.3	2,414.3	2,412.0
<b>D. Net Errors and Omissions</b>	<b>-181.0</b>	<b>-532.3</b>	<b>-615.2</b>	<b>-1,590.7</b>	<b>-1,139.1</b>	<b>-1,079.6</b>	<b>-887.0</b>	<b>-415.4</b>	<b>-680.9</b>	<b>154.0</b>	<b>129.2</b>	<b>-185.2</b>	<b>-384.4</b>
<b>E. Overall Balance</b>	<b>765.9</b>	<b>1,210.1</b>	<b>-946.2</b>	<b>-532.2</b>	<b>-724.7</b>	<b>-711.5</b>	<b>-1,024.8</b>	<b>-966.3</b>	<b>-1,021.0</b>	<b>-1,059.4</b>	<b>-812.4</b>	<b>-353.7</b>	<b>-340.7</b>
<b>F. Reserves and Related Items</b>	<b>-765.9</b>	<b>-1,210.1</b>	<b>946.2</b>	<b>532.2</b>	<b>724.7</b>	<b>711.5</b>	<b>1,024.8</b>	<b>966.3</b>	<b>1,021.0</b>	<b>1,059.4</b>	<b>812.4</b>	<b>353.7</b>	<b>340.7</b>
Reserve assets	-910.5	-1,374.2	792.2	368.6	561.2	548.3	861.6	803.2	857.9	905.3	658.5	199.9	186.8
Credit and loans from the IMF	-144.6	-164.1	-153.9	-163.5	-163.4	-163.2	-163.2	-163.2	-163.1	-154.1	-154.0	-153.8	-153.8
Exceptional financing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> These BOP statistics are provisional and will be revised regularly as soon as the KNBS releases the more robust quarterly and annual BOP data.

<sup>2</sup> Sum of flows over twelve months to the reporting period.

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

**Table 4.2: Monthly Average Exchange Rates**

MONTH	CURRENCY							
	USD	UK POUND	EURO	SA RAND	USHS	TSHS	RWF	BIF
KENYA SHILLINGS PER UNIT OF CURRENCY <sup>1</sup>						UNITS OF CURRENCY PER KENYA SHILLING <sup>2</sup>		
<b>2018</b>								
January	102.92	141.95	125.37	8.42	35.37	21.81	8.23	17.13
February	101.40	141.72	125.29	8.57	35.87	22.20	8.44	17.40
March	101.18	141.24	124.68	8.54	36.16	22.31	8.49	17.45
April	100.61	141.86	123.65	8.33	36.73	22.58	8.61	17.52
May	100.66	135.68	118.96	8.02	37.00	22.67	8.62	17.52
June	101.00	134.24	117.97	7.62	38.05	22.54	8.63	17.45
July	100.67	132.58	117.60	7.50	37.41	22.61	8.69	17.52
August	100.61	129.68	116.25	7.18	37.06	22.71	8.72	17.58
September	100.83	131.65	117.66	6.81	37.70	22.67	8.72	17.60
October	101.08	131.60	116.20	7.00	37.40	22.66	8.74	17.60
November	102.36	132.08	116.35	7.25	36.54	22.46	8.68	17.41
December	102.29	129.74	116.45	7.22	36.32	22.49	8.72	17.48
<b>2019</b>								
January	101.58	130.76	115.95	7.29	36.45	22.72	8.80	17.68
February	100.23	130.29	113.81	7.27	36.64	23.23	8.94	17.96
March	100.36	132.29	113.51	6.99	36.92	23.36	8.97	18.01
April	101.07	131.77	113.58	7.13	36.97	22.88	8.93	18.10
May	101.15	130.06	113.17	7.01	37.22	22.74	8.95	18.12
June	101.69	128.82	114.73	6.96	36.72	22.61	8.94	18.07
July	103.16	128.92	115.83	7.35	35.84	22.30	8.86	17.83
August	103.30	125.59	114.96	6.84	35.76	22.26	8.88	17.86
September	103.80	128.16	114.35	6.99	35.41	22.15	8.87	17.79
October	103.67	130.65	114.41	6.95	35.65	22.19	8.88	17.89
November	102.39	131.96	113.22	6.91	36.12	22.49	9.08	18.31
December	101.50	132.88	112.67	7.02	36.22	22.65	9.25	18.50
<b>2020</b>								
January	101.09	132.15	112.29	7.04	36.41	22.79	9.38	18.61
February	100.79	130.83	109.94	6.72	36.45	22.91	9.43	18.71
March	103.74	128.54	114.67	6.29	36.33	22.23	9.16	18.22

USD - United States Dollar

SA RAND - South African Rand

USHS - Uganda Shilling

TSHS - Tanzania Shilling

RWF - Rwanda Franc

BIF - Burundi Franc

<sup>1</sup>Kenya Shillings per unit of currency e.g 91.36 KShs=1 USD

<sup>2</sup>Units of currency per Kenya Shilling e.g 31.29 USHS= 1 KShs

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## BALANCE OF PAYMENTS AND EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

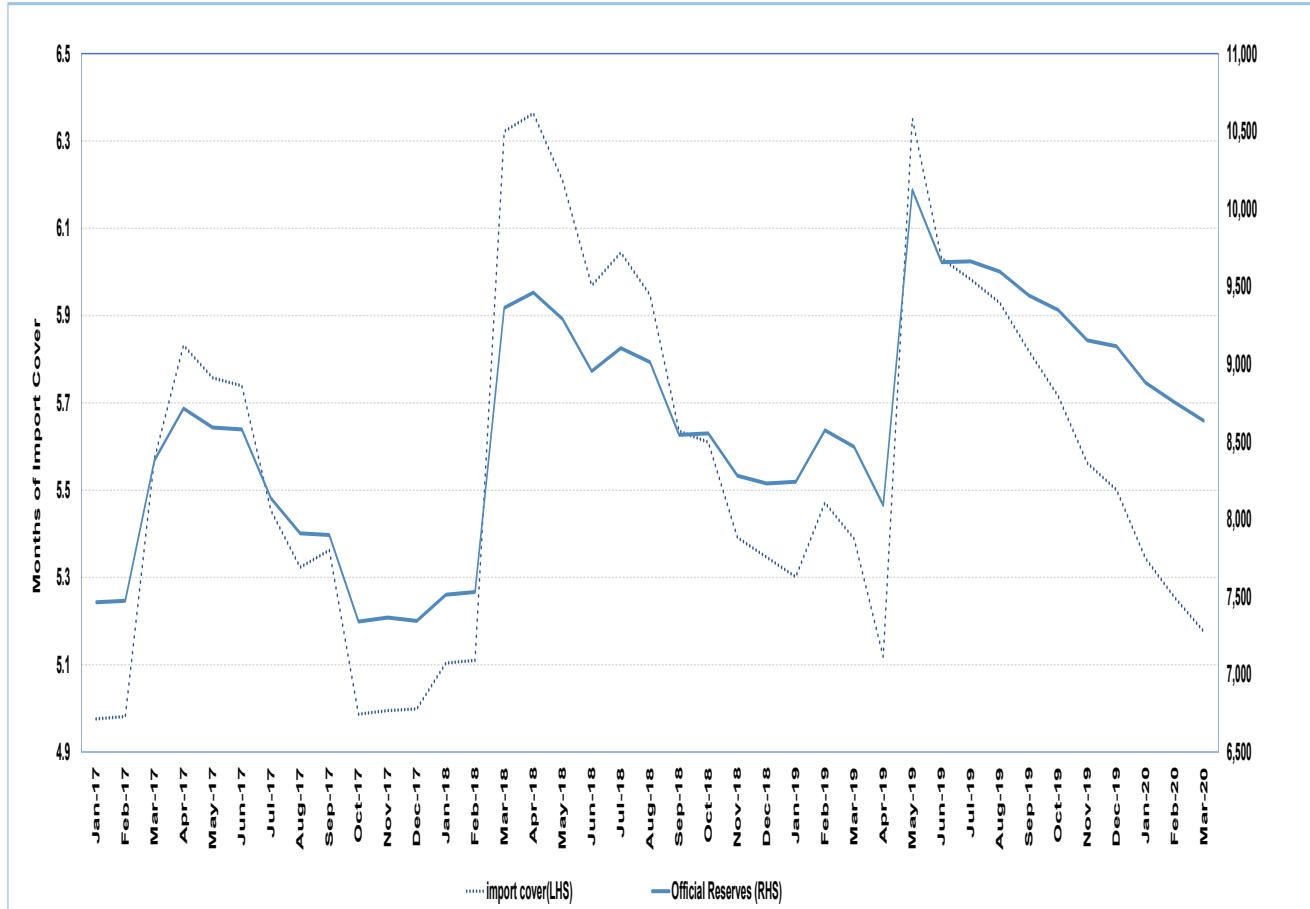
**Table 4.3 Foreign Exchange Reserves (End of Period USD Million)**

	Mar-19	Apr-19**	May-19**	Jun-19**	Jul-19*	Aug-19	Sept-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-2020	Feb-2020	Mar-20
<b>Gross Reserves</b>	11,772.1	11,653.6	13,368.6	13,187.3	13,088.8	13,169.5	13,083.3	13,356.2	12,824.7	12,919.2	12,766.3	12,834.8	12,447.0
<i>of which</i>													
Official Reserves	8,467.7	8,090.2	10,122.2	9,655.9	9,661.6	9,595.9	9,441.6	9,349.1	9,152.7	9,115.8	8,880.2	8,753.6	8,634.9
Months of import cover <sup>1</sup>	5.4	5.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2
Commercial Banks	3,304.3	3,563.4	3,246.4	3,531.4	3,427.1	3,573.7	3,641.7	4,007.2	3,672.0	3,803.4	3,886.1	4,081.2	3,812.1

<sup>1</sup>Based on 36 month average of imports of goods and services

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

**Chart 1: Official Reserves and Months of Import Cover**



Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## 5. DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

**Table 5.1: Kenyan Banking Sector Performance Indicators (KSh Billion)**

	Total Assets	Shareholders Funds	Gross Loans	Gross Non-Performing Loans	Gross Deposits	Total Liquidity Ratio (%) (Average)	Profit Before Tax <sup>✉</sup>
<b>2017</b>							
November	4,020.7	649.7	2,441.0	257.3	2,901.9	44.2	123.7
December	4,051.8	650.5	2,452.7	259.2	2,946.7	43.8	135.5
<b>2018</b>							
January	4,046.8	653.0	2,442.5	272.2	2,949.8	44.4	12.1
February	4,072.4	659.1	2,434.9	277.7	2,954.8	44.6	22.8
March	4,081.9	629.7	2,432.2	287.2	2,979.5	45.0	37.7
April	4,131.3	643.5	2,448.3	302.5	3,036.9	47.2	49.4
May	4,225.4	630.5	2,495.4	302.7	3,106.6	47.6	62.5
June	4,266.7	642.0	2,492.7	298.4	3,161.5	48.0	76.2
July	4,280.2	652.1	2,474.3	308.8	3,169.3	48.3	87.9
August	4,395.2	662.0	2,563.8	324.5	3,240.4	48.4	100.1
September	4,414.7	672.2	2,538.7	317.9	3,241.2	49.3	115.2
October	4,448.2	676.5	2,590.1	319.7	3,268.0	48.9	127.6
November	4,392.9	678.1	2,562.3	313.9	3,258.9	48.7	142.6
December	4,446.1	676.9	2,567.3	308.8	3,332.4	48.6	152.3
<b>2019</b>							
January	4,462.6	688.7	2,553.7	319.1	3,322.2	49.1	13.4
February	4,510.5	703.7	2,558.5	327.9	3,314.2	49.8	25.3
March	4,571.6	715.2	2,583.9	330.3	3,400.1	50.8	44.0
April	4,600.7	722.3	2,602.6	335.8	3,373.2	51.0	56.8
May	4,592.9	705.6	2,617.8	337.2	3,401.0	50.4	70.0
June	4,719.7	720.3	2,653.8	335.9	3,506.0	50.6	85.8
July	4,751.2	729.3	2,707.1	336.4	3,476.2	51.0	99.1
August	4,791.4	738.1	2,719.8	342.2	3,486.1	50.8	112.7
September	4,798.5	741.9	2,766.7	342.4	3,491.9	50.9	125.3
October	4,824.2	750.0	2,826.3	347.7	3,556.5	51.2	140.7
November	4,767.8	757.0	2,778.0	346.4	3,482.7	50.0	150.1
December	4,832.3	753.1	2,774.6	333.3	3,554.4	49.7	159.9
<b>2020</b>							
January	4,831.3	760.6	2,757.6	333.3	3,546.8	49.8	13.2
February	4,902.8	754.1	2,774.6	351.8	3,608.5	51.1	24.7
March	5,001.2	752.6	2,847.4	357.0	3,688.1	51.5	38.4

Note: From December 2015, data in this table excludes data for Charterhouse Bank, Chase Bank and Imperial Bank which were under receivership

<sup>✉</sup>Unaudited

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BANKING SECTOR

**Table 5.2: Trends in monthly flows through KEPSS**

	Total value moved per month (KSh Bn.)		No. of transactions	Average value per transaction (KSh Mn.)	Days worked	Per day		
		Of which indirect {Net settlement instructions}				Value (KSh Bn.)	Number of Transactions	
<b>2017</b>								
July	2,456		29	363,664	6.75	21	117	17,317
August	2,540		27	333,586	7.61	22	115	15,163
September	2,412		28	337,686	7.14	21	115	16,080
October	2,653		30	340,390	7.79	19	140	17,915
November	2,482		30	423,112	5.87	21	118	20,148
December	2,443		32	371,708	6.57	18	136	20,650
<b>2018</b>								
January	2,404		29	350,594	6.86	22	109	15,936
February	2,153		30	326,576	6.60	20	108	16,329
March	2,244		32	380,042	5.91	21	107	18,097
April	2,429		31	373,718	6.50	20	121	18,686
May	2,466		30	419,021	5.89	22	112	19,046
June	2,432		32	365,446	6.66	19	128	19,234
July	2,581		31	406,344	6.35	22	117	18,470
August	2,427		31	401,761	6.04	20	121	20,088
September	2,371		30	359,755	6.59	20	119	17,988
October	2,623		29	410,098	6.40	22	119	18,641
November	3,069		30	391,172	7.85	22	140	17,781
December	2,364		35	404,728	5.84	18	131	22,485
<b>2019</b>								
January	2,573		28	369,560	6.96	22	117	16,798
February	2,282		29	367,569	6.21	20	114	18,378
March	2,437		30	410,728	5.93	21	116	19,558
April	2,571		29	397,647	6.47	20	129	19,882
May	2,703		30	441,315	6.13	22	123	20,060
June	2,265		30	376,260	6.02	19	119	19,803
July	3,115		29	455,526	6.84	20	156	22,776
August	2,724		30	409,291	6.66	21	130	19,490
September	2,840		28	425,119	6.68	21	135	20,244
October	3,102		32	434,677	7.14	21	148	20,699
November	3,120		31	417,148	7.48	21	149	19,864
December	2,786		29	443,026	6.29	19	147	23,317
<b>2020</b>								
January	2,857		27	420,871	6.79	22	130	19,130
February	2,369		28	395,838	5.98	19	125	20,834
March	3,077		30	402,925	7.64	22	140	18,315

KEPSS - Kenya Electronic Payments and Settlement Systems

Source: Central Bank of Kenya

## 6. GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS

**Table 6.1 Composition of Government Revenue (KSh Billion)**

FISCAL YEAR <sup>1</sup>	REVENUE AND GRANTS									
	TAX REVENUE									
	i Import Duty	ii Excise Duty	iii Income Tax	iv VAT	v Other Tax Revenue	vi= i+ii+iii+iv+v	Tax Revenue	vii Non-Tax Revenue	viii=vii+vii	ix Grants
<b>FY 2017/2018</b>										
August	13.20	27.16	81.72	58.89	6.80	187.77	16.26	204.03	1.69	205.71
September	20.97	40.33	157.25	86.38	12.49	317.42	28.72	345.51	1.69	347.20
October	27.60	47.82	202.71	111.99	15.09	405.21	38.85	444.06	4.67	448.73
November	40.87	62.64	245.49	141.63	18.07	508.70	49.69	558.39	9.92	568.32
December	47.53	75.18	319.67	167.30	20.68	630.37	75.86	706.22	14.79	721.02
January	58.18	92.48	377.22	203.21	24.12	755.22	85.40	840.62	16.31	856.92
February	64.93	104.71	409.15	230.55	26.69	836.02	97.47	933.49	19.12	952.61
March	72.87	117.48	460.77	258.55	29.68	939.35	108.43	1,047.78	23.31	1,071.08
April	80.42	132.19	521.79	289.82	32.57	1,056.80	118.36	1,175.16	23.70	1,198.86
May	89.17	146.33	576.43	322.62	35.72	1,170.27	137.45	1,307.72	25.66	1,333.38
June	99.21	162.48	640.59	356.86	52.54	1,311.69	175.53	1,487.23	27.60	1,514.83
<b>FY 2018/2019</b>										
July	8.30	15.93	41.77	29.94	2.85	98.78	11.37	110.16	-	110.16
August	18.18	29.28	89.56	61.80	6.31	205.13	21.97	227.11	1.50	228.60
September	25.76	42.79	159.11	92.64	9.03	329.34	36.66	365.99	3.58	369.57
October	36.07	57.72	207.37	126.60	12.18	439.94	49.87	489.80	6.43	496.23
November	44.79	75.58	255.08	165.20	15.11	555.77	63.24	619.01	8.19	627.19
December	51.70	91.72	325.54	193.85	17.94	680.76	113.90	794.65	8.67	803.48
January	61.15	110.27	380.40	232.44	21.11	805.37	119.43	924.81	9.44	934.25
February	69.88	125.59	413.27	266.93	24.24	899.90	132.92	1,032.82	12.30	1,045.13
March	78.82	142.18	470.10	300.15	27.27	1,018.51	138.68	1,157.19	16.83	1,174.02
April	86.71	158.22	545.05	334.98	30.36	1,155.32	178.54	1,333.86	18.94	1,352.79
May	97.25	178.44	605.29	374.35	33.93	1,289.26	204.45	1,493.70	20.39	1,514.09
June	107.70	196.59	685.39	413.19	37.35	1,440.21	204.46	1,644.67	30.35	1,675.02
<b>FY 2019/2020</b>										
July	7.55	16.33	45.84	34.26	3.12	107.10	10.03	117.13	-	117.13
August	16.18	31.62	95.22	68.88	6.99	218.90	18.45	237.35	2.92	240.27
September	25.73	49.72	180.72	105.78	9.50	371.45	49.71	421.16	2.80	423.96
October	34.22	67.64	241.04	140.45	13.89	497.24	61.98	559.22	8.47	567.69
November	42.86	85.84	285.28	178.10	18.48	610.56	122.66	733.21	9.62	742.83
December	51.55	103.38	367.43	211.54	22.75	756.65	173.73	930.37	10.15	940.52
January	61.78	123.64	416.73	245.67	26.72	874.54	186.96	1,061.50	13.54	1,075.03
February	69.75	140.04	456.39	275.44	30.45	972.07	203.77	1,175.84	14.05	1,189.89
March	76.93	159.49	519.71	305.66	34.45	1,096.25	235.95	1,332.19	13.58	1,345.77

<sup>1</sup> Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

**Source:** The National Treasury

## GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS

**Table 6.2 Composition of Government Expenditure (KSh Billion)**

FISCAL YEAR <sup>1</sup>	EXPENDITURE (COMMITMENT BASIS)								
	RECURRENT EXPENDITURE					i	ii	iii	iv=i+ii+iii
	Domestic Interest	Foreign Interest	Wages & Salaries	Pensions	Other	Total Recurrent Expenditure	Development Expenditure <sup>2</sup>	County Transfer	Total Expenditure
FY 2017/2018									
November	89.41	25.13	163.02	22.17	210.49	510.23	143.30	65.45	683.10
December	114.63	41.28	195.63	27.91	255.07	634.52	209.80	84.67	928.99
January	125.89	50.34	228.23	31.74	320.97	757.17	209.85	107.52	1,074.54
February	140.77	51.06	260.84	37.52	363.81	854.00	277.07	126.94	1,258.02
March	164.59	55.59	293.44	47.04	408.40	973.06	341.08	174.52	1,488.66
April	189.92	62.79	326.05	52.75	456.18	1,087.69	366.07	193.06	1,646.81
May	214.08	66.46	358.65	54.67	509.23	1,203.08	392.98	239.79	1,835.85
June	239.47	84.42	383.95	65.10	546.65	1,319.59	485.67	306.20	2,111.46
FY 2018/2019									
July	17.31	10.46	37.01	3.30	21.39	89.47	2.20	-	91.68
August	34.00	19.08	74.03	7.69	78.03	212.83	36.08	4.03	252.94
September	61.12	22.98	94.98	13.12	141.55	333.75	83.55	23.53	452.46
October	82.89	32.38	148.05	18.28	163.26	444.87	130.30	44.70	619.87
November	105.51	32.38	185.07	22.93	196.78	542.67	234.87	74.49	852.03
December	131.53	46.10	201.62	38.17	346.17	643.90	311.88	119.67	1,075.46
January	146.77	52.48	247.96	37.39	478.46	812.80	303.28	150.26	1,266.34
February	165.63	61.12	283.38	43.88	547.61	924.31	364.47	177.31	1,466.10
March	193.34	80.05	318.06	50.73	617.29	1,053.84	384.92	205.63	1,644.39
April	220.09	86.27	354.23	55.60	721.28	1,203.19	419.13	234.29	1,856.60
May	245.96	90.45	389.65	60.24	542.75	1,329.05	477.43	263.35	2,069.82
June	264.83	103.72	427.95	84.61	618.89	1,500.00	529.20	360.33	2,389.53
FY 2019/2020									
July	28.75	15.12	38.34	3.15	22.89	108.24	4.73	-	112.97
August	50.37	25.53	76.68	6.53	78.73	237.85	17.04	-	254.89
September	76.25	34.16	109.72	26.26	144.79	391.18	95.90	57.54	544.63
October	97.81	40.48	153.36	29.06	182.55	503.26	129.88	69.43	702.58
November	126.43	52.40	191.70	33.13	232.03	635.70	183.62	87.71	907.02
December	147.16	61.51	225.71	50.20	343.16	827.75	268.15	122.21	1,218.10
January	171.47	76.61	268.38	53.48	371.30	941.23	335.16	160.47	1,436.86
February	195.97	86.77	306.72	59.77	415.69	1,064.93	360.57	188.94	1,614.45
March	223.27	94.55	331.86	74.15	457.67	1,181.50	471.96	214.78	1,868.24

<sup>1</sup> Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

<sup>2</sup>Includes Equalization fund

Source: The National Treasury

## GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY OPERATIONS

**Table 6.3: Government Deficit Financing\ (KSh Billion)**

FISCAL YEAR	GOVERNMENT DEFICIT FINANCING			iii=i+ii
	i Domestic\2	ii Foreign\3	Total Financing	
<b>FY 2017/2018</b>				
September	49.71	2.48	52.19	
October	77.30	44.95	122.26	
November	114.40	49.63	164.03	
December	108.69	91.65	200.33	
January	135.87	65.55	201.42	
February	219.82	92.71	312.53	
March	252.31	175.55	427.86	
April	294.79	172.95	467.74	
May	207.59	309.59	517.18	
June	276.33	331.64	607.97	
<b>FY 2018/2019</b>				
July	28.27	-1.48	26.78	
August	61.85	17.64	79.48	
September	69.21	16.83	86.04	
October	133.37	32.97	166.34	
November	139.44	101.97	241.41	
December	131.79	144.45	276.24	
January	204.57	154.81	359.38	
February	232.56	165.09	397.65	
March	329.60	178.91	508.51	
April	318.73	191.06	509.79	
May	170.81	400.55	571.35	
June	301.69	405.01	706.69	
<b>FY 2019/20</b>				
July	1.67	-2.68	-1.01	
August	42.93	0.03	42.96	
September	80.77	13.15	93.92	
October	124.04	13.25	137.29	
November	106.22	37.26	143.48	
December	172.49	80.67	253.16	
January	286.88	80.48	367.37	
February	314.50	86.99	401.49	
February	314.50	86.99	401.49	
March	369.59	98.35	467.94	

\<sup>1</sup>Figures are cumulative from the beginning of the fiscal year in July.

\<sup>2</sup>Domestic debt is reported on gross basis.

\<sup>3</sup>Includes public and publicly guaranteed foreign currency loans.

**Source:** The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

## 7. PUBLIC DEBT

**Table 7.1: Stock of Kenya's Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt (KSh Billion)**

	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	June-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sept-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20
<b>EXTERNAL DEBT</b>													
Bilateral	916.6	976.7	974.2	996.1	1,042.1	1,033.4	1,001.8	1,020.6	1,018.2	1,023.8	1,016.5	1,015.8	1,075.9
Multilateral	846.59	892.31	888.91	914.39	1,022.36	1,011.28	1,024.09	1,033.75	1,036.34	1,037.54	1,027.24	1,028.26	1,060.61
Commercial Banks	941.76	956.72	954.98	1,095.75	1,078.32	1,071.69	1,068.66	1,056.20	1,043.40	1,028.69	1,052.48	1,056.25	1,058.80
Export Credit	16.68	16.78	16.78	16.93	17.25	17.14	17.19	17.08	17.02	16.77	16.65	16.71	17.33
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,721.60</b>	<b>2,842.48</b>	<b>2,834.84</b>	<b>3,023.14</b>	<b>3,160.06</b>	<b>3,133.54</b>	<b>3,111.77</b>	<b>3,127.60</b>	<b>3,114.96</b>	<b>3,106.82</b>	<b>3,112.90</b>	<b>3,117.04</b>	<b>3,212.63</b>
(As a % of total debt)	50.21	50.90	50.55	52.04	52.63	52.15	52.18	51.91	51.64	51.36	50.89	50.62	50.62
<b>DOMESTIC DEBT</b>													
<b>Banks</b>	<b>1,487.48</b>	<b>1,505.06</b>	<b>1,510.60</b>	<b>1,524.04</b>	<b>1,560.78</b>	<b>1,572.98</b>	<b>1,538.49</b>	<b>1,585.65</b>	<b>1,595.37</b>	<b>1,607.41</b>	<b>1,650.54</b>	<b>1,662.56</b>	<b>1,677.03</b>
Central Bank	89.71	66.60	88.78	109.61	118.23	111.81	120.49	117.76	109.49	115.97	111.45	82.73	106.43
Commercial Banks	1,397.77	1,438.46	1,421.82	1,414.43	1,442.55	1,461.17	1,418.00	1,467.88	1,485.87	1,491.44	1,539.09	1,579.84	1,570.59
<b>Non-banks</b>	<b>1,185.67</b>	<b>1,211.11</b>	<b>1,234.92</b>	<b>1,233.91</b>	<b>1,254.13</b>	<b>1,273.30</b>	<b>1,283.76</b>	<b>1,281.31</b>	<b>1,291.62</b>	<b>1,304.12</b>	<b>1,322.68</b>	<b>1,347.59</b>	<b>1,361.59</b>
Pension Funds	743.36	766.95	786.03	786.54	799.57	812.40	820.42	818.63	823.33	841.30	857.11	877.50	891.43
Insurance Companies	166.55	169.16	172.29	170.83	175.69	178.16	180.51	185.13	187.54	188.96	192.31	191.27	193.56
Other Non-bank Sources	275.76	275.00	276.60	276.54	278.86	282.74	282.83	277.55	280.74	273.87	273.26	278.82	276.59
<b>Non-residents</b>	<b>25.38</b>	<b>25.51</b>	<b>27.54</b>	<b>27.98</b>	<b>28.76</b>	<b>29.22</b>	<b>29.38</b>	<b>30.19</b>	<b>30.37</b>	<b>30.57</b>	<b>30.48</b>	<b>30.81</b>	<b>31.57</b>
<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>2,698.53</b>	<b>2,741.68</b>	<b>2,773.06</b>	<b>2,785.94</b>	<b>2,843.67</b>	<b>2,875.50</b>	<b>2,851.64</b>	<b>2,897.14</b>	<b>2,917.36</b>	<b>2,942.10</b>	<b>3,003.70</b>	<b>3,040.96</b>	<b>3,070.19</b>
(As a % of total debt)	49.79	49.10	49.45	47.96	47.37	47.85	47.82	48.09	48.36	48.64	49.11	49.38	48.87
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>5,420.13</b>	<b>5,584.16</b>	<b>5,607.91</b>	<b>5,809.08</b>	<b>6,003.72</b>	<b>6,009.05</b>	<b>5,963.41</b>	<b>6,024.74</b>	<b>6,032.32</b>	<b>6,048.93</b>	<b>6,116.60</b>	<b>6,158.00</b>	<b>6,282.82</b>

Source: The National Treasury and Central Bank of Kenya

## PUBLIC DEBT

**Table 7.2: Composition of Government Gross Domestic Debt by Instrument (KSh Billion)**

	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sept-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20
Treasury Bills <sup>1</sup>	971.3	1,025.2	987.2	975.3	974.6	969.0	950.0	917.9	917.2	900.0	901.1	938.4	921.7
Treasury Bonds	1,685.7	1,692.9	1,746.2	1,748.6	1,798.7	1,842.4	1,828.8	1,909.8	1,938.1	1,974.7	2,038.7	2,066.9	2,090.3
Overdraft at Central Bank	36.9	13.8	36.0	57.3	66.0	59.6	68.2	65.5	57.2	63.7	59.2	30.5	54.2
Advances from Commercial Banks	3.5	8.6	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.4	3.5	3.4	2.8
Other Domestic Debt <sup>2</sup> ( TRCs and uncleared effects)	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Total Domestic Debt <sup>3</sup>	2,698.5	2,741.7	2,773.1	2,785.9	2,843.7	2,875.5	2,851.6	2,897.1	2,917.4	2,942.1	3,003.7	3,040.4	3,070.2

<sup>1</sup>The stock of Treasury bills includes Repo Treasury bills.

<sup>2</sup> Other domestic debt includes Items in transit,securities re-discounted and Tax Reserve Certificates (TRCs) .

<sup>3</sup> Gross domestic debt excludes IMF funds on-lent by CBK to Government, which are accounted for under External Debt.

**Source:** Central Bank of Kenya

## 8. CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.1: Selected Equity Market Indicators**

INDICATOR	Mar-19	April-19	May-19	June-19	July-19	Aug-19	Sept-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20
NASI (2008=100) Points	157.66	157.31	149.92	149.61	148.25	147.58	145.46	159.55	157.93	166.41	162.09	148.6	131.92
NSE 25 Share Index	3976.34	3908.71	3616.38	3586.58	3583.09	3521.77	3474.97	3927.17	3,918.48	4100.57	4023.35	3662.74	3109
NSE 20 Share Index (1966=100) Points	2846.35	2796.84	2676.92	2633.32	2627.81	2467.68	2431.97	2643.39	2,618.62	2654.39	2600.41	2337.03	1966.12
Number of Shares Traded (Million)	446.00	295.00	452.39	334.03	374.21	321.99	367.61	450.71	482.16	357.25	336.00	385.15	639.33
Equities Turnover (KSh Million)	15,916.81	9,865.00	12,493.96	10,538.31	11,453.15	8,652.30	10,557.77	16,018.78	17,021.18	11,966.09	12,336.19	12,265.15	19,092.00
Market Capitalization (KSh Billion)	2,360.52	2,354.00	2,268.32	2,278.90	2,257.97	2,221.97	2,171.96	2,435.09	2,410.33	2,539.98	2,473.87	2,267.61	2016.064

NASI - Nairobi all share index.

NSE 25 Share Index - Weighted Price Index calculated as a mean of the shares of 25 public listed companies, selected based on a weighted market performance.

NSE 20 Share Index - Weighted Price Index calculated as a mean of the shares of 20 public, listed companies, selected based on a weighted market performance.

**Source:** Nairobi Securities Exchange

## CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.2: Selected Bond Market Indicators**

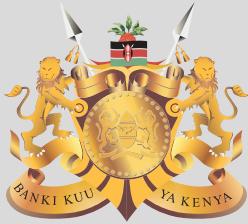
Period (Month)	Secondary Market									Primary Market			
	FTSE NSE Kenya Govt. Bond Index	Bond Volume (KSh Million)	Number of Deals	7-Year Eurobond Yield (%)	10-Year Eurobond Yield (%)	10-Year Eurobond (2028) Yield (%)	12-Year Eurobond Yield (%)	30-Year Eurobond Yield (%)	Most Traded	End Month Govt Bonds Turnover Ratio (Percent)	Bond	Offer (KSh Million)	Subscription Rate (Percent)
<b>2018</b>													
August	94.48	44,797.66	691		7.27	7.93		8.90	FXD2/2018/020	3.07	FXD1/2018/010	40,000.00	74.56
September	94.85	40,228.50	536		6.86	7.65		8.59	FXD2/2018/020	1.71	FXD1/2018/010	40,000.00	81.17
October	95.42	53,748.47	817		7.48	8.13		9.12	FXD1/2018/010	2.27	FXD2/2018/15	40,000.00	67.61
November	95.38	42,001.63	987		8.29	9.01		9.70	FXD1/2018/010	2.73	IFB1/2018/20	50,000.00	80.79
December	95.40	22,421.23	422		8.35	9.00		9.75	IFB1/2018/020	1.45	FXD2/2018/10	40,000.00	72.15
											IFB1/2018/20 (Tap Sale)	22,410.00	
											FXD2/2018/10 (Tap sale)	13,840.00	
<b>2019</b>													
January	95.58	50,984.96	699		6.99	7.66		8.70	IFB1/2018/020	3.21	FXD 1/2019/2 & FXD 1/2019/15	40,000.00	254.93
February	96.11	48,264.42	770		6.26	7.02		8.14	IFB1/2018/020	2.89	FXD 1/2019/2 (Reopen) & FXD 1/2019/15	12,000.00	555.03
												50,000.00	156.52
March	96.48	62,377.93	947		6.28	7.11		8.15	FXD1/2019/010	3.71	IFB1/2019/25	50,000.00	58.75
April	97.05	70,461.44	890		6.41	7.40		8.36	IFB1/2019/025	4.18	FXD2/2019/10 & FXD1/2019/20	50,000.00	171.23
May	97.13	57,349.84	1,115	7.27	6.43	7.75	8.28	8.84	FXD2/2019/010	3.29	FXD2/2019/5 & FXD2/2019/15	50,000	141.68
June	97.31	73,719.11	943	5.48	6.78	7.42	7.89	8.55	IFB1/2018/020	4.23	FXD1/2012/15 & FXD1/2018/15	40,000	214.04
July	98.27	91,665.94	927	6.10	5.07	6.46	7.10	7.88	FXD1/2012/015	4.99	FXD3/2019/15	40,000	216.69
August	98.34	44,224.31	754	6.14	5.21	6.55	7.29	7.97	FXD3/2019/015	2.46	FXD 3/2019/10 & FXD1/2019/20	50,000	134.88
September	98.30	49,549.84	730	6.41	5.56	6.72	7.43	8.08	FXD3/2019/010	2.71	FXD1/2018/15 & FXD2/2019/15	50,000	65.25
October	98.24	36,811.71	588	6.22	5.37	6.40	7.16	7.83	IFB1/2019/016	1.93	IFB1/2019/16	60,000	144.91
											FXD4/2019/10	50,000	76.75
November	98.00	51,416.36	1,181	6.28	5.37	6.65	7.44	8.14	IFB1/2019/016	1.47	FXD4/2019/10 (Tap Sale)	21,650	12.28
											FXD3/2019/5	25,000	113.87
December	97.50	18,229.79	532	5.60	4.84	5.90	6.88	7.65	FXD3/2019/015	1.46	FXD3/2019/6 (Tap Sale)	9,720	11.49
<b>2020</b>													
January	97.21	38.90	712	5.65	4.74	6.01	6.89	7.59	IFB1/2019/016	1.89	FXD1/2019/5 & FXD1/2019/10	50,000	139.88
February	97.00	50.35	948	6.01	5.10	6.23	6.94	7.65	IFB1/2019/016	2.44	FXD1/2020/15 & FXD1/2018/25	50,000	84.99
March	96.40	68,734.89	1222	8.78	8.26	8.57	9.08	9.03	FXD1/2019/010	3.30	FXD1/2018/20 & FXD1/2018/25	50,000	70.31
Reopened Bond - Issued and outstanding bond re-offered to the primary market at the current market yields													
Bonds Turnover (Percent) - Volume of bonds traded as a ratio of the total outstanding volume of tradeable bonds													
Tap Sale - Issued at their original face value, maturity and coupon rate, and sold at the weighted average yield in the last auction of the same bond													
<i>Source: Nairobi Securities Exchange and Central Bank of Kenya</i>													

## CAPITAL MARKETS INDICATORS

**Table 8.3: Foreign Investors Participation (KSh Millions)**

Period (Month)	A Foreign Purchases (FP)	B Foreign Sales (FS)	C Equity Market Turnover (ET)	D=A/C FP to ET in Percent	E=B/C FS to ET in Percent	F=(D+E)/2 Average Foreign Participation to Equity Turnover in Percent
<b>2017</b>						
April	8,478	8,045	11,409	74.31	70.51	72.41
May	9,420	11,308	16,348	57.62	69.17	63.40
June	9,526	10,339	17,144	55.56	60.31	57.94
July	9,442	11,496	21,304	44.32	53.96	49.14
August	7,508	10,776	16,024	46.85	67.25	57.05
September	6,149	11,947	16,248	37.84	73.53	55.69
October	7,042	6,556	9,390	74.99	69.82	72.41
November	8,142	8,592	14,760	55.16	58.21	56.69
December	7,575	7,793	11,867	63.83	65.67	64.75
<b>2018</b>						
January	13,813	15,277	20,340	67.91	75.11	71.51
February	6,324	11,462	17,920	35.29	63.96	49.63
March	10,927	12,410	22,890	47.74	54.22	50.98
April	8,673	10,488	15,076	57.53	69.57	63.55
May	7,700	11,722	18,377	41.90	63.79	52.84
June	8,244	10,583	13,688	60.23	77.32	68.77
July	5,535	7,646	9,736	56.85	78.53	67.69
August	5,571	7,136	10,243	54.39	69.67	62.03
September	6,229	9,258	11,950	52.13	77.47	64.80
October	10,547	14,834	16,890	62.45	87.83	75.14
November	7,900	8,499	10,713	73.74	79.33	76.54
December	4,876	6,661	7,830	62.27	85.07	73.67
<b>2019</b>						
January	12,532	13,889	16,200	77.36	85.73	81.55
February	10,366	10,150	14,173	73.14	71.62	72.38
March	12,141	10,399	15,917	76.28	65.33	70.81
April	7,524	7,431	9,865	76.27	75.33	75.80
May	9,008	6,843	12,494	72.10	54.77	63.43
June	7,364	8,265	10,538	69.88	78.42	74.15
July	6,625	8,698	11,453	57.84	75.94	66.89
August	6,146	4,637	8,652	71.03	53.59	62.31
September	7,345	6,518	10,558	69.57	61.74	65.65
October	9,618	10,979	16,019	60.04	68.54	64.50
November	9,162	9,891	17,021	53.82	58.11	55.97
December	8,835	7,588	11,966	73.84	63.42	68.63
<b>2020</b>						
January	7,741	7,211	12,336	62.75	58.46	60.60
February	6,376	9,031	12,265	51.98	73.63	62.81
March	6,929	15,987	19,092	36.29	83.73	60.01

**Source:** Nairobi Securities Exchange



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